

MSc EuroAquae HydroInformatics and Water Management EuroAquae水信息及水资源管理硕士

Year 1 Semester 1 (Basic Skills Aquisition) Location: UNSA/BTUC/UPC Study Period: Mid-Sep to End-Jan 第一学年第一学期课程(基础知识技能培训) 地点:UNSA/BTUC.UPC 学期起止:九月中旬至次年一月底

Year 1 Sem 1	Module Title	Brief Description	ECTS
Module 1.1	Mathematics & Physics 数学&物理	The participants receive a refresher course on mathematics and physics used in water engineering and Hydroinformatics (numerical and computer methods). Mathematics covers statistics applied in hydrology (Cf. extreme values). Physics is focused on fluid mechanics. 项目参与者将接受与水利工程和水信息学(数字计算方法方面)相关的数学、物理知识的课程培训。数学课程的培训将涵盖水文统计的基本知识。而物理学的课程将着重于流体力学的讲解。	6
Module 1.2	Hydrology & Hydraulics 水文学&水力学	The module gives to the participants the basic principles of hydrology and free-surface hydraulics. The presentation covers concepts, methods and tools used in engineering activities. Subjects are hydrological cycle, precipitations measurement and analysis, evaporation analysis, rainfall-runoff analysis, physical properties of water, hydrostatics, basic hydrodynamics, uniform flow in channels and pipes, steady-state, non-uniform and unsteady flow concept. 本模块将对课程参与者进行水文学基础知识与水力学中自由表面流理论的讲解。课程讲义涵盖的概念,理论与方法介绍与实际的水利工程,研究紧密相关。课程主题涉及水文循环,降雨测量与分析,蒸散发分析,降雨径流分析,水文学中物理概念的介绍,水文统计学,水动力学,明渠均匀流与管流,非均匀流与非稳定流。	6
Module 1.3	Introduction to water and aquatic environment management 水资源环境规划	The module presents the water issues in the world, such as floods, draughts, sanitation, water supply, irrigation. Lectures are focused on the operational management of the aquatic environments and the key role of Hydroinformatics. The module covers ecological, physical, chemical and biological aspects of aquatic environments and the related artificial infrastructure/constructions. 本樣块將对于世界范围內的水问题进行介绍分 析,例如: 洪水问题,干旱问题,土体盐碱化问题以及供水与灌溉问题。课程将重点围绕水资源环境的最优化规划 方法以及实习问题中水信息学发挥的关键作用来展开。课程内容将从环境、物理、化学、生态等多个方面对水环境 的影响展开并讨论水工建筑物的功效。	6
Module 1.4	Computer skills, databases & GIS - ICT 计算机 技术,数据库 & 地理信息系统-信息和通信技术	The module provides basic skills in operating computer resources in networks, in one programming language, in databases management and in Geographical Information Systems (GIS) Technology. The participants receive an introduction into modern ICT and the position of ICT in engineering activities related to the water field. Exercises are mainly focusing on simple programming examples and GIS application for water related problems. 本模块将对于课程参与者进行计算机设置网络化的基本技术特通。内容包括至少一种计算机语言的学习以及数据库管理和地理信息技术技能的培训。学生不但能接受关于信息和通信技术的知识介绍而且将了解信息和通信技术在解决水资源问题上的应用。课程中的练习将偏重于简单的编程训练已达到熟练运用地理信息系统技术解决水利问题目的。	6
Module 1.5	Web-based collaborative engineering 基于网络的课程实习	The course introduces the use and practice of Web-services and software for collaborating engineering and communicating over the Internet. Participants from all places have to collaborate over the Net on a given engineering exercise within small mixed groups. The intention is to familiarise with the medium Internet and establish virtual contacts between the participants who will later meet in the 2nd semester face to face. Students are supposed to acquire skills of working in an heterogeneous multi-cultural environment. The module is technically coordinated by our partner the Technical University of Cottbus (Germany). 本课程将对学生进行团队合作的训练。 doa 上网络信息技术的小组交流讨论与模型软件操作。分散在各地的学生将被分成小组利用网络进行课程实习。其目的在于让学生熟悉新时代的网络工作模式,并提供一个平台令本项目的参与者们彼此熟悉以便更好的开展第二学期的集中培训。在与拥有不同文化背景的同学一起完成课程实习的过程中,课程参与者将获得宝贵的经验以适应未来的工作。本模块的技术支持来自本项目的合作伙伴利特布斯技术大学 (德国)。	4
Module 1.6	European Language I skills (French) 语言技巧 (法语)	Basic/Intermediate French language training (depending on student level). The validation is obtained through oral and written assessment. 初级、中级法语技能培训(取决于学生的个人情况)。 课程最终评定将基于学生的口语与书写测试。	2



MSc EuroAquae HydroInformatics and Water Management EuroAquae水信息及水资源管理硕士

Year 1 Semester 2 (Hydroinformatics) Location: NU Study Period: Beginning Feb to End-May 第一学年第二学期课程(水信息学) 地点:NU 学期起止:二月初至五月底

Year 1 Sem 2	Module Title	Brief Description	ECTS			
Module 2.1	Hydroinformatics & Integrated River Basin Management 水信息学 & 综合流域规划	The module presents the context of different environments such as urban areas, catchments, coastal zones. According to these specific situations, the course gives a methodology to identify the type of Hydroinformatics methods and tools. The course provides a global vision of computer based decision support systems that are widely used into offices of engineers, water authorities, national bodies and international agencies. The module underlines the major issues on sustainable water management, the water policies and strategies of management. 本模块将向学生讲述不同环境背景下的水问题处理办法。例如:在城市环境下,大流域范围内及沿海地区。对于不 同情景下的水问题,课程讲师将给与学生讲述针并介绍针对不同问题的水信息学解决方案与应用工具。课程将从全 球化的角度对广泛应用于水利工程单位,水利研究所,国家机构,国际组织之间的水资源规划决策支持系统进行详 细论述。着重探讨水资源可持续发展以及相关政策法规制定中出现的热点问题。				
Module 2.2	Numerical methods & computational hydraulics 数字模型 & 计算水力学	The module provides introduction, through theory and practice, to numerical methods applied generally to the water field and especially to computational hydraulics. The course is based on introduction to differential equations in fluid mechanics for free-surface flow and transport system used for unsteady flows simulation. The module presents in details and through exercises the most widely used approaches such as method of characteristics, finite differences and finite elements. 本着理论与实际相结合的原则,本模块将对在水文、水利研究中引用的数值计算理论公式进行详细介绍。计算水力学是本课程的主要侧重点。课程将从对非稳定流与自由表面流的应用公式的简介展开,结合课上练习,对广泛应用于水力计算的特征值法,有限差分法以及有限元法进行详细讲解。				
Module 2.3	Introduction to software packages / Modelling of Floods 模型简介/洪水模型	The module offers to the participants to use and to apply through case studies the major modelling packages for hydrological catchments modelling, 1D and 2D free surface flows in continental and marine environments. The proposed tools are issued and developed by the most advanced professional and scientific producers such as Danish Hydraulic Institute (DK), Electricité de France EDF (F), Deltares (NL), Wallingford Software (UK), Halcrow (UK) DHI-WASY (DE). The purpose for the participants is to have an extensive knowledge and practice of the modelling procedures with the different packages for the modelling of floods. 本课程主要通过指导学生利用水文模型对于实习问题进行一维、二维模拟,以加深对自由表面流模型在大陆、海洋环境下应用的理解。Danish Hydraulic Institute (DK), Electricité de France EDF (F), Deltares (NL), Wallingford Software (UK), Halcrow (UK) DHI-WASY (DE)等世界著名的水利模型开发机构所开发的模型软件将作为本课程的主要实习工具供学生选用。目的在于培养学生利用不同模型从不同角度分析洪水问题的能力。				
Module 2.4	Software engineering / Hydroinformatics Systems Development 软件工程/水信息系统开 发	The module presents the main concepts of software engineering based on modern ICT. Knowledge on programming and Web-technologies are complemented. Introduction is given to computational environments such as Internet, clusters, parallel computing etc. as well as the design, implementation and set-up of water related Web services. 本课程将向学生讲述在新的信息通信技术背景下的软件工程理论。通过结合计算机编程与F 络技术应用技术学习实践练习,学生将在因特网技术,集群处理,平行计算,以及水资源网站设计与实施方面有足进步。				
Module 2.5	Climate Change: vulnerability, impacts and adaptation 气候变化:危害性,影响性与适应性	This module addresses the risks and likely impacts of climate change in the human, natural and built environments, covering key aspects such as water resources, flooding, sea level rise and coasts, health, transport, infrastructure and cities. Engineering strategies for adaptation are described in detail, so the participant can learn not just how climate change will impact society, but also how society can respond. Participants are well equipped to assess, propose and apply sustainable strategies in a range of key infrastructures and environmental settings. 本课程将着重讨论由于气候变化给人类,自然及环境带来的影响与危害。例如:水资源短缺,洪涝灾害,海平面上 涨对于人类健康,城市交通,及市政规划的影响。通过从工程技术的角度详细讲述人类为适应气候变化所采取的措 施,学生不仅能对气候变化对社会的影响有更加直观的认识,而且对如何降低气候影响的危害有愈加深刻的理解。 在课程结束后,学生将能够自主地对一系列环境规划与工程设计问题提出可持续发展的建议。				
Module 2.6	European Language skills (English) - Thesis writing 语言技巧(英语)- 论文写作	The module is focused on thesis writing (MSc thesis) in English and includes also a communication part (oral and written activities with multimedia devices and tools) focused on thesis defence. On completion of this module, the participant acquires essential skills which are compulsory into future professional activities and positions in multi-cultural environment. 本课程不仅将向学生讨投英文写作的技巧(硕士论文写作), 而且还将指点学生在论文答辩交流过程中所要注意的事项(基于多媒体工具的交流与写作技巧)。通过完成本课程,学生将可以自如地在今后多文化语境中流利的表述自己的学术观点。	5			

Remark: During Semester 2, each participant identifies and confirms a specialisation for Semester 3. 备注:在第二学期中,每个项目参与者都将有机会选择自己第三学期的专业方向。



	MSc EuroAquae HydroInformatics and Water Management EuroAquae 水信息及水货源管理硕士			MSc EuroAquae HydroInformatics and Water Management EuroAquae 水信息及水资源管理调 土				MSc EuroAquae HydroInformatics and Water Management EuroAquae 次信息及水资源管理硕士			
(Themat Location	emester 1 6 specialisation: Urban waters) UNSA riod: Mid-Sep to End-Feb	第二学中语一学篇(今点方向:绘古方文) 浅语:UNSA 学篇选上,九月中句面次年二月篇		Location: B1	pecialisation: Hydroinoformatics system)	第二学年第一学派(今主文内、水自正系教) 満成。 ITUC 学院組上、大月中句王氏年二月前		Location: UPC	r 1 Ilisation: Decision Support System) id-Sep to End-Feb	第二学年第一学期(今主方内、決定文件系统) 地点、UPC 学期編上、大月中句画次午二月前	
Year 2 Sem 1	Content	Brief Description	ECTS	Year 2 Sem 1	Content	Brief Description	ECTS	Year 2 Sem 1	Content	Intel Description ECTS	
Module :	Modelling methods for urban wate (wwage network, floods and wate waters) 基地大文規型(非水系统 水和行水发発)	The module is focused on the context and the nature of modelling in the urban environment. The participant acquires the orbitative knowledge about hydroidentistics methods and book (context) of problems such as every artered solutions. The such as a second se	5	Module 3.1	Numerical simulation free-surface and groundwater modelling 質量原 品。自由表面或基地下本展型	Water resources depend on ground-mater and free surface flow. Description of free surface and ground-state flow processing any given in terms of differential equilities and common numerical schemes. Aspects of integration of sull and large cale processes and discussed any direction of the surface of the s	6	Module 3.1	Artificial neural network for Decision Support Systems (DSS) 決策支持系统 中人工网络的运用	In this models: The basis and the technology suscessing to the use of neural networks is presented. The models is ordered to the definition of Decknolos Support Systems (DS) is tensis of the networks and the definition of Decknology of the deckno	
Module :	Methods for water supply and was waters treatment 后得水与污水洗用 点	The mediale presents the main methodologies and techniques applied for the water surply and the wate source treatments. The participants acquire theoretical knowledge about the different technical evolutions in various situations. The control predoct active set of participants are obtained in various situations. The control predoct active set of participants are and accorned; partypess as well. A differently the field of the different includes for behavior. A different different active set of the different active set of participants and accorned; partypess as well. A differently the field of the different active set of the different	3	Module 3.2	Information and process modelling in hydroneginavring projects. 水南工程: 南铁王RATY / 江	Information modifing for Fhydentifermatics systems in water related projects based on the object oriented modified technique (rold. I.M. and implementation techniques) is introduced. Meta Data and a formation management antiquica are prosterin. Barris humanics of theory of sets and graphs are protected and applied for process modeling in projects. Damples are modeling laten from flood 2010, and a set of the set of the set of the set of the set of the set of the set of	3	Module 3.2	Flood risk concepts and application in river basin management #200.9824919 #7.5.549	This module is oriented in define the risk criteria and application to determine in real scenarios a risk map associated to a fixed ware predicted or statistical. The module (scenarios is the use of ITM information, hydrault to the fixed or any specific statistical, and the use of a distintor of risk distinct risk distintor in the distintor of risk distinct risk distintor in the distintor of risk distinct risk distint or the distintor of risk distintor risk distintori risk distin	
Module :	Economical and legal environments Water industry & manipulation if defined in from a service and the	The module occurs and the second set of the development of the development of the second set of the second seco	5	Module 3.3	Geometric modelling and presentation methods 八字風見与理论	Mathematical background for mediating generative in the context of numerical grid generation and prostation of physics in Web environment are tangle. Small examples are implemented and correlate and the state of	3	Module 3.3	DSS for flood risk in urban areas 總書 洪水決策文計系统	The specificity of this small basim where the floods goes through a struct networks, with a collecting system constituted by as or of already that the risk associated to the polaritam and when as net concertained in the work? and and process in turban analog the structs, the hybranic analysis of sworr systems and the global task profilem associated to these encorpts. All different, in TrATELERAND, and and the structure and the systems and the global task profilem associated to these encorpts. All different, in TrATELERAND, and and the structure and the system and the global task profilem associated to these encorpts. All different, in TrATELERAND, and the system and the global task profilem associated to the structure and the structure and the system and the global task profilem associated to these encorpts. All different is the structure and the system and the global task profilem associated to the structure associated to the system and the system associated to the structure associated to the structure as a structure of the structure associated to the structure associated to the structure as a structure as a structure of the structure associated to the structure as a structure as a structure as a structure of the structure associated to the structure associated to the structure as a structure as a structure as a structure of the structure associated to the structure as a structure as a structure as a structure as a structure of the structure associated to the structure as a structure as a structure as a structure as a structure of the structure as a structure	
Module :	Project Management & Communication 清日音中之前	The Project Management (PM) techniques as planning, task hierarchy, decision making and financial avarances are occurring in the development of project in unbas environment. The module is focused on the acquisition of the Project in Markow Management applied in generic projects as assess rangely, enverge network, water water management and flood protection. The module includes the mode of communication middel to such projects in markow Mino and protections. Consont and channel and the project in markow	5	Module 3.4	Monitoring, data acquisition and documentation 如何當任。 配面或他 起意	Sustainable water resources management demands for monitoring by data acquisition in the field and laboratory as well as simulation by compart models. Concepts of monitoring and data acquisition are proceeding and mathematical complex (benow) roles handling much hand in home lield of the second seco	6	Module 3.4	Real time control and operation of infgation canals, rivers and reservoir 対意其系统、问题就永乐的文句堂的小 词变	This module is control to the global management of the integration infrastructures. The key problem is to manage all the control gates along the coalt, three and services in ender to supply the starter value from the global material transformation of the control groups and the control process, first defining the trajectories of the control gates according to the initially desired disclarges, and finally near the material material starter and the control of a starter and the control process, first defining the trajectories of the control gate according to the initially desired disclarges, and finally near the material starter and the control of the control gate according to the control of near starter and the starter and	
Module	.5 European Language II skills (Frenc) 语言技巧(法语)	Basic/Intermediate French language training (depending on student level). The validation is obtained through out and written assessment. 訳法、中国法国主任政制 単に応応するためなど、違称通称 印度定任会工作生活中大加なシー、違称通常	3	Module 3.5	European Language II skills (Germar 语言致巧(德语)	Basic/Intermediate German language training (depending on student level). The validation is obtained through out and written assessment. 世紀、中国協会経営(ALL)、日本(ALL)、(ALL))(ALL))、(ALL))(A	3	Module 3.5	European Language II skills (Spanish) 语言技巧(我能牙语)	Basic/Intermediate Spanish language training (depending on student level). The validation is obtained through oral and written assessment. 世際、中枢市場子 法目的用意(基本子学生分子人用化)。通行最佳 3 がまだいます サインデル (人用化) ション・通行最佳 3	
Module :	Hydro-Europe Working as virtual company/institute "80.00.2.8" (81) 2)	Hydrollumpets an intensive course focused on collaborative engineering and based on the successful experiences mutuality gives 2000 between the parters (C, Vew Wydrosengowg). The main dispetive for the participants is to acquire and to validate collaboration and protosomical shift parters work collaborative works (hydrog hierarchic on a case study where a variety of hydrolformatic tools can be applied and used. Study cases are connectly defined according to processions. Full activities accompany this activity of faced according to protections. Full activities accompany this activity of faced according to processions. Full activities accompany this activity of faced according to processions. Full activities of a 2000 according to the study of a study of a 2000 according to the study of a study of a 2000 according to the study of a study of a study of a 2000 according to the study of a study of a 2000 according to the study of a study of a 2000 according to the study of a study of a 2000 according to the study of a study of a 2000 according to the study of a study of a 2000 according to the study	6	Module 3.X	Hydrs-Europe Working as virtual company/institute ⁺ (E ₁ R ₂ , g, * 18) g 	Typentomyre is an intensive comer forward or collaborative regressing ged hand an the mesonahily reportions moring gine 2022 there they patients of the patient (2). The main absorbing the term of the participants is to acquire and to validate outline and predisored all the frongs a vertar environment. Intervaliant lanear compand with participants from can a standing pattern work, and the participants is to acquire and to validate outline and predisored all the frongs a vertar environment. Intervaliant lanear compand with participants from can a standing partner work, and the standard and the standard and the standard and the standard standard and the applied and well. Standard company and and a standard and the standard standard and the standard standard standard and the standard standard and the standard standard standard to the standard standard standard standard standard standard the standard standard standard standard standard standard the standard standard standard standard the standard standard standard the standard standard standard the standard th	6	Module 3.X	Hydro-Europe Working as virtual company/institute "intel2_st" 2(1) \$ 2	Typendomeny is an intensive course for one of collaboration of the wear long and the long of the accounting reperimenting sizes. 2014 Westerneith protoness (rest on the photosupport, in the main dysterio for the participants is to capture and to validate outline and protosupport parts would be environment. Eiterrational learners composed with participants from on the advances partners would environment interactional learners and the second second second second second second second environment interactional learners and the second second second second second second second experiments and the second second second second second second second second second second experiments and second second second second second second second second second second experiments and second second expected second second expected second second expected second second expected second second expected second second second second second second second second second expected second second second second second second second second second expected second second second second second second second second second expected second second second second second second second second second expected second second expected second second second second second second second second second expected second second second second second second second second second second expected second second second second second second second second second expected second second second second second second second second second second expected second second second second second second second second second expected second second second second second second secon	
Module :	.Y Pre professional training 化化化化	This interdisciplinary module is dedicated to an intensive ourse focused on acquisition of professional datas as professional expirations, international entrutrons and engantzations, logal environment of compariso, communications, IT for expireming advitive, structures and en- presentiation, sporting and synthesis. The module is offered to all partners of the concertains and entry particular structures. In the structure of the concertain and en- ity particular structures. In the structure of the concertain and en- ity particular structures. In the structure of the structure of the concertain and entry particular structures. In the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure of the structure	3	Module 3.Y	Pre professional training 专业投洽派 위	This interdisciplinary module is dedicated to an intensive course focused on acquisition of professional dalls as professional organizations, international structures and organizations, legal environment of comparise, communications. If the organizering activity software and organization, reporting and synthesis. The modules is oftened to all patterns of the consertium and concluded by an intensive course and the particular software and activity of the consertium and concluded by an intensive course and the particular software and activity of the consertium and concluded by an intensive course and the software of the consertion of the consertium and concluded by an intensive course and the software of the software of the consertion and concluded by an intensive course and the software of the software of the software of the software of the consertion of the consertion of the software of the	3	Module 3.Y	Pre professional training 令业投稿編 해	This interdisciplinary module is dedicated to an intensive course focused on acquisition of professional diffu as professional organizations, international structures and organizations, logil environment of companies, one manufaction. The rengioneing activity, written and end prostation, reperting and synthesis. The module is offened to all partners of the consortium and concluded by an intensive course and hydrocharge. If an environment of the consortium and concluded by an intensive course and hydrocharge. The module is the synthesis of the consortium and concluded by an intensive course and hydrocharge. If an environment of the consortium and concluded by an intensive course and hydrocharge. The module is the synthesis of the constraint of the cons	
Module :	Y Research methodology 研究用论	The isomethylicity multiple of defined to the internet course for one of a mapping multiple and the provide start of the provide in the internet course for the start of the start present how to approach research work, how to validate simulation much and how to document findings, presenting them and work in the provide start on the start of the start of the work from which makes their are identified. The multiple is about the provide the start of the start of the multiple start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the start of t	3	Module 3.Y	Research methodology 语 究理论	The strending length of the strend strends of the s	3	Module 3.Y	Research methodology 등 웃.또 ic	The interdisplayed and the indextant of an interactive encoder of an equipting research in the interactive set of	



MSc EuroAquae HydroInformatics and Water Management EuroAquae水信息及水资源管理硕士

Year 2 Semester 2 (Thematic specialisation: Urban waters) Location: Private/Public Institution Study Period: Beginning Mar to Mid-Aug

第二学年第一学期 地点:公司/研究所 学期起止:三月初至八月底

Year 2 Sem 1	Content	Brief Description	ECTS
Module 4.1 (Option 1)	Research & development project 科研 & 项目开发 (Coordination by BTUC)	The definition of the master work in the research area is made in dialogue between the student, a mentor from the host institution of semester 4 - and possibly with an academic tutor from a third country - and an external partner of the water field (industrial, consulting company, public services). The research project is carried out in the research environment of the consortium members. For the participants hosted by NU for semester 1, the institution for the module must be different from NU. The work is concluded by a thesis dissertation with defence involving at least representatives from 2 European institutions. The operational organization of the module is ensured by BTUC and with the full participation of all the consortium members. The validation of the module provides 30 ECTS. 学生第四学期的领士研究方向诸经由第四学期负责人,学生本人,第三方指导教师或额外合作伙伴(来自工程单位、研究机构或政府部门)共同协商确定。研究规模成在本项目内的合作机构考师或相关人责人指导下进行。如果是第一学期在NU的学生,其指导机构负责人不可为来自NU的教师。本次硕士论文研究的最终评定应基于至少有两个欧洲水利相关机构负责人参与的硕士论文研究所占学分位30ECTS。	30
Module 4.1 (Option 2)	Professional practice 专业实习 (Coordination by UNSA)	Following the 4 thematic specialisations developed in semester 3 or oriented trough fundamental topics The professional practice is carried out into a company or public service (external partner / associated partner), on a specific project defined in cooperation between the student, a mentor from the home institution, a supervisor from the host institution (UNSA) and a mentor from the external partner (public service or private structure). The project carried out by the student takes part of the regular activities of the company or public service. This professional internship is considered for the student as a first professional experience as executive or project engineer in Hydroinformatics. The evaluation and the validation of the module are carried out mainly trough professional criteria. The work is concluded by a portfolio which presents a description of the work done in the project and an in-depth review of at least one associated topic and details of the lessons learned. The professional practice is achieved in a European company or a European public service. The operational organization of this module is made by UNS and with the full participation of all the consortium members. The validation of the module provides 30 ECIS. 遵循在第三学期或之前选定的四个理论专业方向,第四学期的专业实习将在公司或者公 共服务机构(额外或相关的合作伙伴)之中进行。实习项目将经由学生本人,实习单位的目常工作之中。本次实习将 作为学生第一次在水信息专业领域的工作经历。本次实习的评定将基于一定的专业标准。实习结束后,学生应提交 一份包含描述所在单位进行实习工作的实习报告。报告中应详细描述至少一项所学知识在实习工作中的应用。实习 工作将开展欧洲的公司或服务机构。本次专业实习由UNS及全程参与水信息及水资源管理硕士项目的合作单位监督 实施。本次实习所占学分位 30 ECIS.	30